# **SAFETY DATA SHEET**

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 Version 6.0 Revision Date 23.04.2012 Print Date 30.04.2013

GENERIC EU MSDS - NO COUNTRY SPECIFIC DATA - NO OEL DATA

# 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Silver nitrate

Product Number : 31630

Brand : Sigma-Aldrich Index-No. : 047-001-00-2 CAS-No. : 7761-88-8

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Chemie GmbH

Industriestrasse 25 CH-9471 BUCHS

Telephone : +41 81-755-2511
Fax : +41 81-756-5449
E-mail address : eurtechserv@sial.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : +41 81-755-2255

145(CH)

+41 44-251-5151 (Tox-Zentrum)

# 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### Classification of the substance or mixture

# Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [EU-GHS/CLP]

Skin corrosion (Category 1B)
Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 1)
Chronic aquatic toxicity (Category 1)
Oxidizing solids (Category 2)

# Classification according to EU Directives 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC

Causes burns. Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. Contact with combustible material may cause fire.

#### 2.2 Label elements

2.1

# Labelling according Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]

Pictogram

Signal word Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H272 May intensify fire; oxidiser.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s)

P220 Keep/Store away from clothing/ combustible materials.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face

protection.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove

contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Supplemental Hazard

Statements

none

# According to European Directive 67/548/EEC as amended.

Hazard symbol(s)

R-phrase(s)

R 8 Contact with combustible material may cause fire.

R34 Causes burns.

R50/53 Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in

the aquatic environment.

S-phrase(s)

S26 In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and

seek medical advice.

S36/37/39 Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection.

S45 In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately

(show the label where possible).

S60 This material and its container must be disposed of as hazardous waste.
S61 Avoid release to the environment. Refer to special instructions/ Safety

data sheets.

# 2.3 Other hazards - none

# 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

# 3.1 Substances

Formula : AgNO<sub>3</sub>
Molecular Weight : 169,87 g/mol

Component		Concentration
Silver nitrate		
CAS-No.	7761-88-8	-
EC-No.	231-853-9	
Index-No.	047-001-00-2	

# 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

# 4.1 Description of first aid measures

#### **General advice**

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

#### If inhaled

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

# In case of skin contact

Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

# In case of eye contact

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

#### If swallowed

Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

Sigma-Aldrich - 31630 Page 2 of 7

# 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

May cause argyria (a slate-gray or bluish discoloration of the skin and deep tissues due to the deposit of insoluble albuminate of silver)., Absorption into the body leads to the formation of methemoglobin which in sufficient concentration causes cyanosis. Onset may be delayed 2 to 4 hours or longer.

# 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

no data available

#### 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

# 5.1 Extinguishing media

# Suitable extinguishing media

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

# 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

nitrogen oxides (NOx), Silver/silver oxides

# 5.3 Advice for firefighters

Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

#### 5.4 Further information

Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

# 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

# 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

# 6.2 Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

# 6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Sweep up and shovel. Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

# 6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

# 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

# 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols.

Container explosion may occur under fire conditions. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

# 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in cool place. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

Light sensitive.

# 7.3 Specific end uses

no data available

# 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

# 8.1 Control parameters

Components with workplace control parameters

#### 8.2 Exposure controls

# **Appropriate engineering controls**

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Sigma-Aldrich - 31630 Page 3 of 7

# Personal protective equipment

#### Eve/face protection

Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of EU Directive 89/686/EEC and the standard EN 374 derived from it.

Immersion protection Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum laver thickness: 0.11 mm Break through time: > 480 min

Material tested: Dermatril® (Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Splash protection Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0,11 mm Break through time: > 30 min

Material tested: Dermatril® (Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 873000, e-mail sales@kcl.de,

test method: EN374

If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an Industrial Hygienist familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

#### **Body Protection**

Complete suit protecting against chemicals, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

# Respiratory protection

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face particle respirator type N100 (US) or type P3 (EN 143) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

#### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

**Appearance** Form: solid

Colour: white

b) Odour no data available Odour Threshold no data available pΗ no data available d)

Melting point/freezing

point

Melting point/range: 212 °C

Initial boiling point and

boiling range

440 °C - Decomposes on heating.

Flash point no data available **Evaporation rate** no data available h) Flammability (solid, gas) no data available

Sigma-Aldrich - 31630 Page 4 of 7 j) Upper/lower no data available

flammability or explosive limits

k) Vapour pressure no data available

I) Vapour density no data available

m) Relative density 4,350 g/cm3

n) Water solubility no data available

o) Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: 5

p) Autoignition no data available

temperature

position no data available

q) Decomposition temperature

r) Viscosity no data availables) Explosive properties no data available

t) Oxidizing properties The substance or mixture is classified as oxidizing with the category 2.

# 9.2 Other safety information

no data available

# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

# 10.1 Reactivity

no data available

# 10.2 Chemical stability

no data available

# 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

no data available

#### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Light.

# 10.5 Incompatible materials

Strong reducing agents, Alcohols, Ammonia, Magnesium, Strong bases

# 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Other decomposition products - no data available

# 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

# 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

# **Acute toxicity**

LD50 Oral - rat - 1.173 mg/kg

Remarks: Behavioral:Tetany. Cyanosis Diarrhoea

# Skin corrosion/irritation

no data available

# Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Eyes - rabbit - Severe eye irritation

# Respiratory or skin sensitization

no data available

# Germ cell mutagenicity

Laboratory experiments have shown mutagenic effects.

Sigma-Aldrich - 31630 Page 5 of 7

# Carcinogenicity

# Reproductive toxicity

no data available

# Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

no data available

# Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

no data available

# **Aspiration hazard**

no data available

#### Potential health effects

**Inhalation** May be harmful if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of

the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract.

**Ingestion** Harmful if swallowed. Causes burns.

**Skin** May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin burns.

**Eyes** Causes eye burns.

# Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

May cause argyria (a slate-gray or bluish discoloration of the skin and deep tissues due to the deposit of insoluble albuminate of silver)., Absorption into the body leads to the formation of methemoglobin which in sufficient concentration causes cyanosis. Onset may be delayed 2 to 4 hours or longer.

# Additional Information

RTECS: VW4725000

#### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

# 12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish mortality NOEC - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 0,108 mg/l - 96,0 h

mortality LOEC - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - > 0,007 mg/l - 7,0 d

LC50 - Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe) - 0,029 mg/l - 96,0 h

LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 0,006 mg/l - 96,0 h

Toxicity to daphnia and

other aquatic invertebrates

EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - 0,0006 mg/l - 48 h

# 12.2 Persistence and degradability

# 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation Lepomis macrochirus - 60 d -70 µg/l

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 120

# 12.4 Mobility in soil

no data available

#### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

no data available

# 12.6 Other adverse effects

Very toxic to aquatic life.

# 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

# 13.1 Waste treatment methods

#### **Product**

Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company.

Sigma-Aldrich - 31630 Page 6 of 7

# **Contaminated packaging**

Dispose of as unused product.

# 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

14.1 UN number

ADR/RID: 1493 IMDG: 1493 IATA: 1493

14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADR/RID: SILVER NITRATE IMDG: SILVER NITRATE IATA: Silver nitrate

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADR/RID: 5.1 IMDG: 5.1 IATA: 5.1

14.4 Packaging group

ADR/RID: II IMDG: II IATA: II

14.5 Environmental hazards

ADR/RID: yes IMDG Marine pollutant: yes IATA: no

14.6 Special precautions for user

no data available

# 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

This safety datasheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

# 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture no data available

# 15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

no data available

# 16. OTHER INFORMATION

# **Further information**

Copyright 2012 Sigma-Aldrich Co. LLC. License granted to make unlimited paper copies for internal use only.

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

Sigma-Aldrich - 31630 Page 7 of 7